

#### Eastern Mediterranean Natural Gas - Prospects & Developments

**Financial & Strategic Consulting** 

**Presented by Dr. Amit Mor** 

Helenic Institute of Marine Technology Athens, November 26, 2013

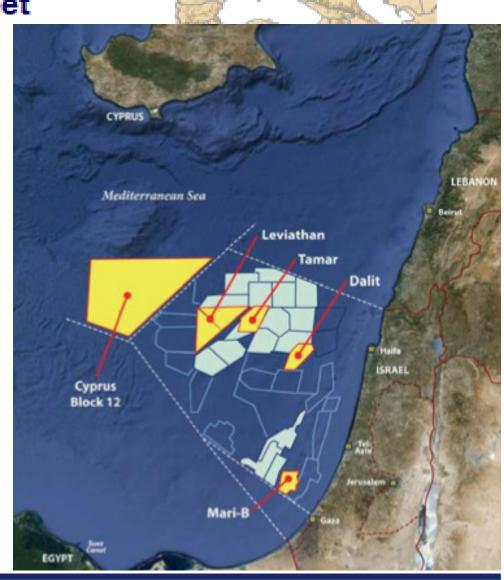


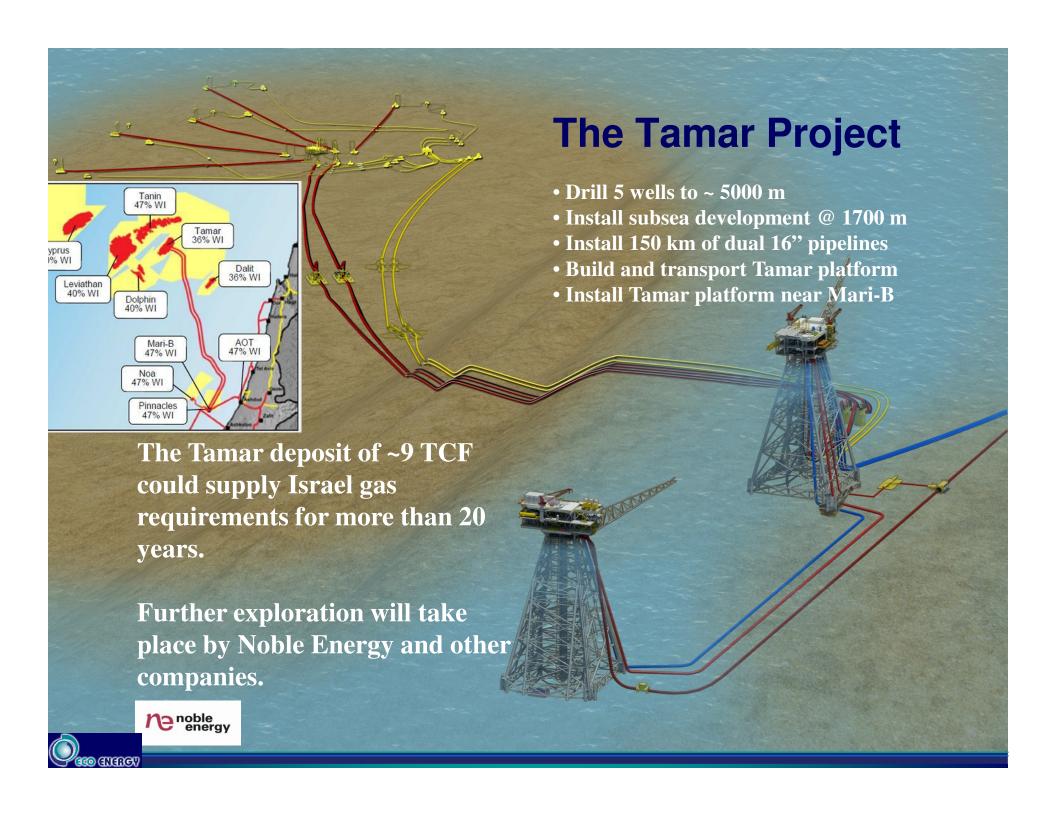
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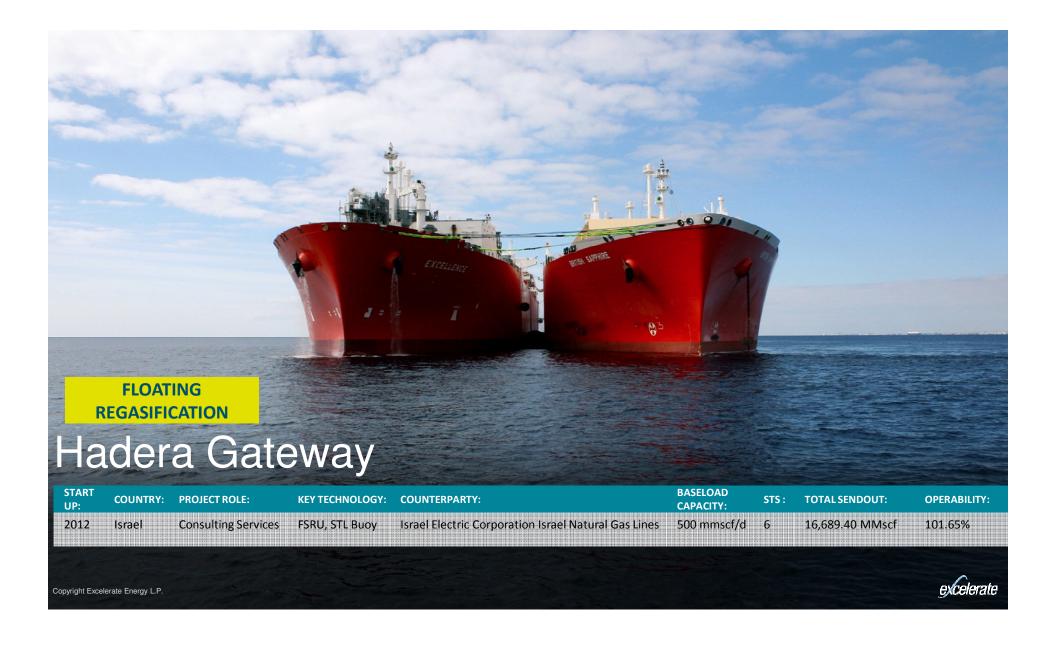
Significant recent natural gas discoveries offshore Israel by Noble Energy and its Israeli partners totaling 27 trillion cubic feet

- Noble Energy came to Israel in the late '90s
- Noa discovered in 1999, Mari-B in 2000
- Andromeda drilled in 2001, Hanna in 2003, eachdry holes
- Acquired more permits and licenses in 2006-2008, conducted additional seismic surveys
- Tamar and Dalit discovered in 2009
- Leviathan discovered in 2010
- Leviathan appraisal, Tamar development drilling, continued exploration in 2011









## Leviathan field – 19 TCF, the largest natural gas discovery in the world in the past decade



















Vassilikos Energy Centre

**Pipeline** to Turkey





#### **East Med Gas Export Options**







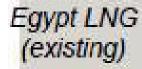




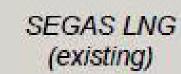








September 2013











Aqaba Free

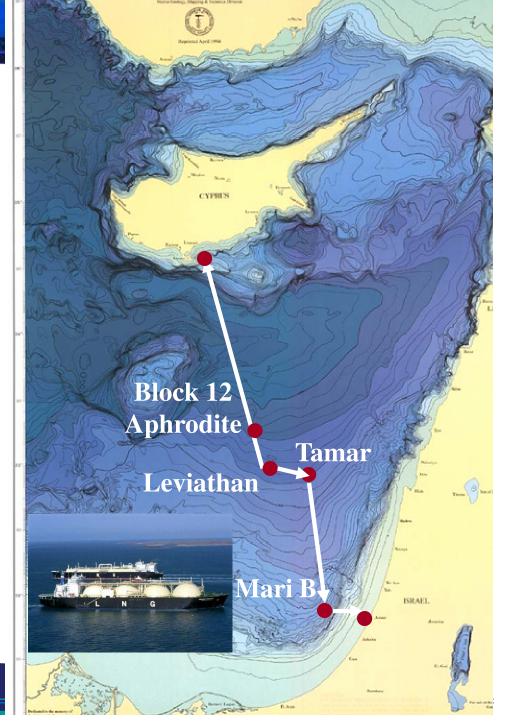


#### **Natural Gas export options**

- LNG plant in Eilat or Ashkelon
- FLNG
- Pipelines to Turkey, Cyprus, Greece, Egypt, Jordan
- Production of methanol, fertilizers & petrochemicals, GTL

#### Leviathan-Vassilikos (Cyprus) Pipeline (initial estimates)

- ✓ Leviathan is located ~200 km from Vasilikos
- ✓ Pipeline crosses water depth of more than 2 km
- ✓ Pipeline & Development cost \$4-5 billion
- ✓ LNG plant cost \$5-12 billion







Southeastern Europe is a key market for the new sources of gas in the Eastern Mediterranean because of:

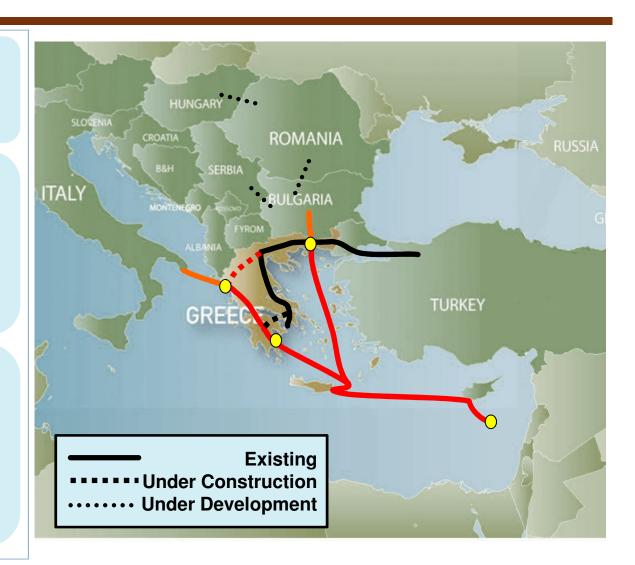
- · its proximity to the source and
  - its potential for growth.

#### The Pipeline Options:

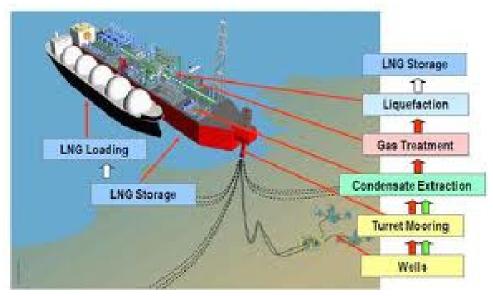
- Is the most Politically and Commercially attractive solution;
- Works complementary with the LNG option, allowing for a win-win scenario;
- Is the option that may be operational before 2020 and enabling the Mediterranean gas to reach first an attractive developing market.

#### **Next Steps:**

- A decision by the producers regarding the quantity of natural gas to be diverted to the European Markets;
- Political decision by the EU to enable the establishment of this new energy corridor to Europe;
- In depth feasibility study to reinforce the technical and commercial viability of the project.



#### **Floating LNG**

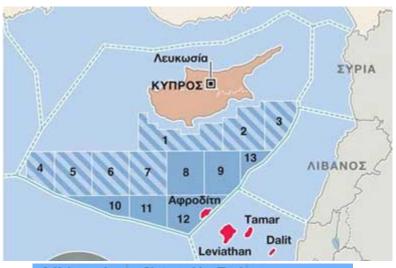


### **Technology Risk**

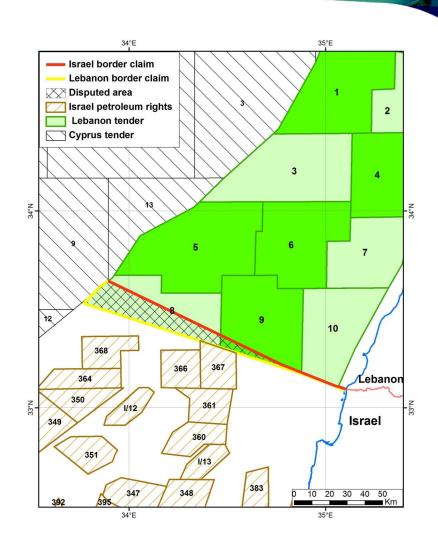




## maritime border disputes political risk



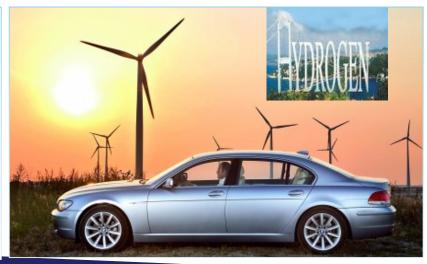






#### The Clean Transportation Vision







# Natural gas & renewable energy to enhance energy and environmental security





#### **Thank You**

